

# Carbon Quantum Dots – Sulfur Functionalized (Yellow emission)

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878  
Reference number: CQD-YSD-002  
Issue date: 1/3/2022 Version: 1.0

### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

Product form	: Substance
Substance name	: Carbon Quantum Dots – Sulfur Functionalized (Yellow emission)
Chemical name	: Carbon
IUPAC name	: Carbon
EC-No.	: 231-153-3
CAS-No.	: 7440-44-0
Product code	: CQD-YSD-002
Type of product	: Nanomaterial

#### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

##### 1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Main use category	: Industrial use, Professional use
Use of the substance/mixture	: Laboratory chemicals Manufacture of substances Biomedicine and bioimaging Drug delivery systems Solar cells, supercapacitor, light emitting diode (LED), photocatalysis, sensor etc. applications

##### 1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

#### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

SUNUM  
Orta Mah. Üniversite Cad. No: 27/1 34956 Tuzla  
İstanbul  
TÜRKİYE  
T +90 (216) 483 9000 - F +90 (216) 483 9885  
[sunum@sabanciuniv.edu](mailto:sunum@sabanciuniv.edu) - [sunum.sabanciuniv.edu](http://sunum.sabanciuniv.edu)

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : +90 (216) 483 9000

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2	H319
Specific target organ toxicity — Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation	H335

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

##### Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

May cause respiratory irritation. Causes serious eye irritation.

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### 2.2. Label elements

#### Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



GHS07

Signal word (CLP) :

Warning

Hazard statements (CLP) :

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.

H335 - May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statements (CLP) :

P261 - Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P280 - Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection.

P304+P340 - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P312 - Call a POISON CENTRE or doctor if you feel unwell.

P501 - Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant.

### 2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.1. Substances

Name	Product identifier	Conc. (% w/w)	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
Carbon	CAS-No.: 7440-44-0 EC-No.: 231-153-3	100	Eye Irrit. 2, H319 STOT SE 3, H335

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

### 3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general

: Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell. In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical attention.

First-aid measures after inhalation

: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

First-aid measures after skin contact

: Wash skin with plenty of water.

First-aid measures after eye contact

: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after ingestion

: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do not induce vomiting. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation

: May cause respiratory irritation.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact

: Eye irritation. redness, itching, tears. Blurred vision.

Symptoms/effects after ingestion

: Gastrointestinal complaints.

### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

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### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1. Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry chemical powder, alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>).  
Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Fire hazard : Contact with combustible material may cause fire.  
Explosion hazard : Risk of explosion if heated under confinement.  
Reactivity in case of fire : On combustion, forms: carbon oxides (CO and CO<sub>2</sub>).  
Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : On heating or during combustion : Toxic fumes may be released.

#### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

- Precautionary measures fire : Keep away from combustible materials. Keep container closed when not in use. Approach from upwind.  
Firefighting instructions : Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Keep upwind. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection. Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so. Contain the extinguishing fluids by bunding.  
Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.  
Other information : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters. High temperature decomposition products are harmful by inhalation. Inhalation of vapour can cause breathing difficulties.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- General measures : Keep public away from danger area.

##### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

- Protective equipment : For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".  
Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not touch or walk on the spilled product. Notify fire brigade and environmental authorities.

##### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

- Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".  
Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Equip cleanup crew with proper protection. Stop leak if safe to do so. Prevent from entering sewers, basements and workpits, or any place where its accumulation can be dangerous.

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

#### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- For containment : Do not touch or walk on the spilled product.  
Methods for cleaning up : Soak up spills with inert solids, such as clay or diatomaceous earth as soon as possible. Take up mechanically (sweeping, shovelling) and collect in suitable container for disposal. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.  
Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

Concerning personal protective equipment to use, see section 8. Concerning disposal elimination after cleaning, see section 13.

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### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Additional hazards when processed : Take all necessary technical measures to avoid or minimize the release of the product on the workplace.
- Precautions for safe handling : Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wear personal protective equipment.
- Hygiene measures : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

#### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Technical measures : Comply with applicable regulations.
- Storage conditions : Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Keep only in the original container in a cool well ventilated place.
- Incompatible products : Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizing agents.
- Incompatible materials : Extremely high or low temperatures.
- Heat and ignition sources : Keep away from heat and direct sunlight. Keep away from sources of ignition.
- Information on mixed storage : Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs.
- Storage area : Store, if possible, in a cool, well ventilated place away from incompatible materials.

#### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

See Section 1.2.

### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1. Control parameters

##### 8.1.1 National occupational exposure and biological limit values

Carbon Quantum Dots – Sulfur Functionalized (Yellow emission) (7440-44-0)	
<b>Poland - Occupational Exposure Limits</b>	
Local name	Grafit syntetyczny
NDS (OEL TWA)	6 mg/m <sup>3</sup> frakcja wdychalna
Regulatory reference	Dz. U. 2018 poz. 1286
<b>United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits</b>	
Local name	Graphite
WEL TWA (OEL TWA) [1]	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> inhalable dust 4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> respirable
Regulatory reference	EH40/2005 (Fourth edition, 2020). HSE

##### 8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available

##### 8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available

##### 8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

No additional information available

##### 8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available

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### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### 8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

**Appropriate engineering controls:**

Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

#### 8.2.2. Personal protection equipment

**Personal protective equipment:**

Gloves. Safety glasses.

**Personal protective equipment symbol(s):**



##### 8.2.2.1. Eye and face protection

**Eye protection:**

Safety glasses. Use splash goggles when eye contact due to splashing is possible. In case of dust production: protective goggles

##### 8.2.2.2. Skin protection

**Skin and body protection:**

According to the conditions of use, protective gloves, apron, boots, head and face protection must be worn

**Hand protection:**

Protective gloves. Choosing the proper glove is a decision that depends not only on the type of material, but also on other quality features, which differ for each manufacturer. The breakthrough time of the selected gloves must be greater than the intended use period. Gloves must be replaced after each use and whenever signs of wear or perforation appear

##### 8.2.2.3. Respiratory protection

**Respiratory protection:**

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

##### 8.2.2.4. Thermal hazards

No additional information available

#### 8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

**Environmental exposure controls:**

Avoid release to the environment.

**Consumer exposure controls:**

Always wash hands after handling the product. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Colour	: Light yellow (ethanol) or brown (water).
Appearance	: Liquid.
Odour	: Odourless.
Odour threshold	: Not available
Melting point	: Not applicable
Freezing point	: Not available
Boiling point	: 100 °C (in water) 78.37 °C (in ethanol)
Flammability	: Not applicable
Explosive limits	: Not available
Lower explosive limit (LEL)	: Not available
Upper explosive limit (UEL)	: Not available
Flash point	: > 100 °C (in water) 78.37 °C (in ethanol)
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not available

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Decomposition temperature	: Not available
pH	: Not available
Viscosity, kinematic	: Not available
Solubility	: soluble in water. Soluble in ethanol.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available
Vapour pressure	: Not available
Vapour pressure at 50 °C	: Not available
Density	: 1.0032 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Relative density	: Not available
Relative vapour density at 20 °C	: Not available
Particle size	: Not applicable
Particle size distribution	: Not applicable
Particle shape	: Not applicable
Particle aspect ratio	: Not applicable
Particle aggregation state	: Not applicable
Particle agglomeration state	: Not applicable
Particle specific surface area	: Not applicable
Particle dustiness	: Not applicable

### 9.2. Other information

#### 9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No additional information available

#### 9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

No additional information available

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizing agents.

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced. Carbon oxides (CO, CO<sub>2</sub>).

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Not classified
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Not classified
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Causes serious eye irritation.
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	: Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified

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Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
STOT-single exposure	: May cause respiratory irritation.
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified

### 11.2. Information on other hazards

No additional information available

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general	: The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)	: Not classified
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic)	: Not classified
Not rapidly degradable	

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

No additional information available

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

### 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

### 12.7. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Regional legislation (waste)	: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Waste treatment methods	: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations	: Completely empty the packaging prior to decontamination. Recycle the material as far as possible. Comply with local regulations for disposal.
Ecology - waste materials	: Avoid release to the environment.
European List of Waste (LoW) code	: 06 13 03 - carbon black 06 13 02* - spent activated carbon (except 06 07 02) 19 09 04 - spent activated carbon

## SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

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ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
<b>14.1. UN number or ID number</b>				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
<b>14.2. UN proper shipping name</b>				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
<b>14.3. Transport hazard class(es)</b>				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
<b>14.4. Packing group</b>				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
<b>14.5. Environmental hazards</b>				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
No supplementary information available				

### 14.6. Special precautions for user

#### Overland transport

Not regulated

#### Transport by sea

Not regulated

#### Air transport

Not regulated

#### Inland waterway transport

Not regulated

#### Rail transport

Not regulated

### 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### 15.1.1. EU-Regulations

No REACH Annex XVII restrictions

Carbon Quantum Dots – Sulfur Functionalized (Yellow emission) is not on the REACH Candidate List

Carbon Quantum Dots – Sulfur Functionalized (Yellow emission) is not on the REACH Annex XIV List

Carbon Quantum Dots – Sulfur Functionalized (Yellow emission) is not subject to Regulation (EU) No 649/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 July 2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals.

Carbon Quantum Dots – Sulfur Functionalized (Yellow emission) is not subject to Regulation (EU) No 2019/1021 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on persistent organic pollutants

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EU) 2019/1148 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors.

#### 15.1.2. National regulations

No additional information available

### 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out



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### SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BLV	Biological limit value
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level
EC-No.	European Community number
EC50	Median effective concentration
EN	European Standard
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STP	Sewage treatment plant
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Data sources

: Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]. ECHA (European Chemicals Agency). Supplier's safety documents.

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Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
Eye Irrit. 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity — Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation

The classification complies with : ATP 12

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

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